

Onur Dulger

Bai-Ulgan

for ensemble, solo harp and live-electronics

instrumentation

Flute
Oboe
Clarinet in Bb
Bassoon

Horn in F
Trumpet in Bb
Trombon

Percussion

Vibraphon
Bass drum
Timpani
D (30"-32"[75-80cm], **G** (28"-29"[65-70cm], **C** (25"-26"[60-65cm], **A** (23"-24"[55-60cm]

Turkish Cymbal
Superball mallets (middle and large)
Double bass bow

Harp

tuning: lowest string C should be C#, second lowest string D should be D \natural

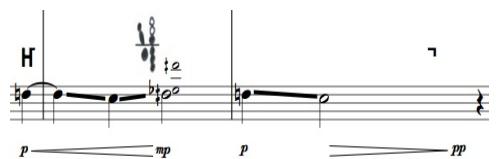
Violin 1
Violin 2

Viola
Violoncello
Double Bass

live-electronics

instructions

General



Main voice:

Schoenberg's Hauptstimme symbol is used to indicate the motivic material, which should be perceived as motivic element.

Wind and Brass Instruments

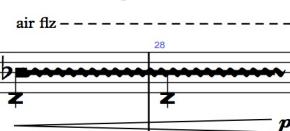
Toneless blowing

Treble and bass clefs in bracket used for toneless air sounds. Written pitches are played but the resulting ton is different from written ton. They are actually defining brightness and darkness of the air sound with also help from consonant letters with or without vocals. They are as follows from low to high: "Hu, Ho, F, H, Hi, S, Shi".



Toneless air flutter

Same technique as above with flutter tongue.



Sing and play

Same the white notehead with a dot inside indicate that player should sing that pitch while playing the other pitch.



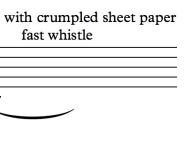
Caution: Not all the techniques are shown in instructions. Check out your part!!

HARP

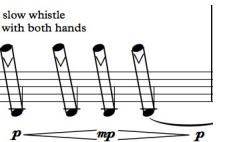
Whistling sounds

Whistling sounds are produced by placing the palm of the hand horizontally over the strings and then sliding it quickly upwards or downwards. The hand can leave the strings after the whistle or stay on the strings

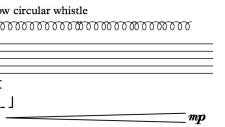
Fast whistle: Whistle downwards, hand leaves the strings.



Slow whistle: The harpist slides the palms of the hands slowly over the strings of the harp.
Up and down: The palms move up and down



Circular: The palms move circular



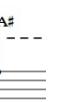
Scrape string: Scrape the string vertically with plectrum or fingernail according the instructions in the score.



Xylophonic sounds: Xylophonics are muted sounds with a clearly distinguished pitch. To produce xylophonic sounds one hand mutes the strings by pressing them with the fingers close to the soundboard. The other hand plays the strings normally.



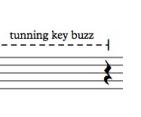
Pedal Buzz: A pedal buzz is produced by holding the pedal halfway between two pedal positions. Therefore, as it is played, the string vibrates against the metal of the tuning disc.



Pedal Slide: A pedal slide is produced by playing a string and then sliding the relevant pedal from one position to another. The string is plucked only once.



Tuning key buzz: The harpist plucks the string and then holds the tuning key close to it, making the string buzz against the metal.



Tuning Key Gliss: The metal part of the tuning key is held horizontally and pressed against the string with one hand. When it is pressed against the string, the string is shortened and therefore its pitch will be higher. The other hand plucks the lower part of the string. As the string is plucked the tuning key is moved up or down. The harpist can choose with sting to play. Indicated pitches are sounding pitches.

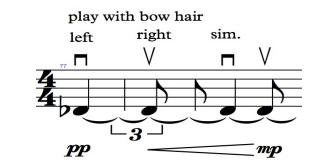


Contact:

For spesific questions about playing techniques please contact me under onur_dulger@hotmail.com

Play with bow hair:

Get bow hair of string instrument and play with it in indicated setion which connects electronic solo part to bar 75. in bar 74. Up bow sign indicates bowing to right and down indicates bowing to left of the harpist.



More information can be found about harp techniques with video example under the following link :

<http://sites.siba.fi/web/harpnotation/manual>

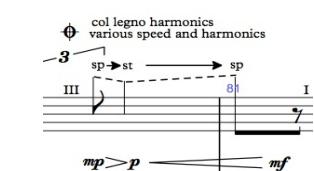
STRINGS

col legno tratto

Use the bow hair as well in order to get a clearer pitch.

col legno harmonics

Dampen the string with your left hand and perform col legno battuto to get harmonic of the given string. Denstiy of the activiy should vary: one can let the bow jumb on the string, like jeté..



String Multiphonics for Doule bass and Violoncello

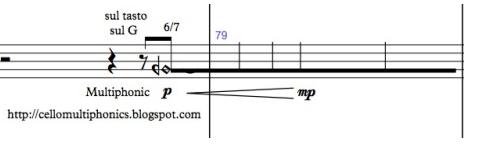
Please find the spesific multiphonic on the document or webpage, whose web-link I provided blow

DoubleBass:

<http://haakonthelin.com/multiphonics/uploads/files/4%20Multiphonics/Multiphonics%20on%20the%20Double%20Bass.pdf>

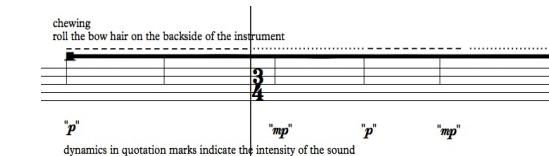
Violoncello:

<http://celломultiphonics.blogspot.com>



Chewing

roll the bow hair on the back side of the instrument with pressure.

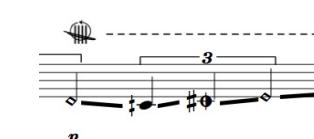


Left hand pressure

Diamond notehead indicates harmonic pressure and half black and half white notehead is for pressure between normal pressure and harmonic pressure.

Circular bowing

the symbol below on the top of the system used for circular bowing.



Bai-Ulgan

for ensemble, solo harp and live-electronics

accel. - - - - -

Full Score

•=64

Full Score

36

non vib.

H

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Vib.

Bass Drum

[middle super rub mallet]
(pitches will vary according to the instrument.)

To Vib.

Vibrphone

motor on

motor off

sing & play
(female player sings and plays octave higher)

→ brassy

→ brassy

sing & play

sing & play (female player sings and plays octave higher) if it is not possible to play the fluttertongue in "p", play it without fluttertongue

with plectrum. (right hand)

ord. (left hand)

F \natural /F \flat
pedal buzz.

Elect.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

pizz.

pizz.

pizz.

pizz.

pizz.

off the string

off the string

arco

arco

arco

arco

arco

Full Score

accel.

$=80$ $\downarrow=64$

A detailed musical score page for orchestra and electronics. The page is numbered 45 at the top left. The score includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Cl.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Horn (Hn.), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Tbn.), Vibraphone (Vib.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Electric instruments (Elect.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Viola (Vla.), Cello (Cv.), and Double Bass (Cb.). The music features a variety of dynamics (pp, mp, f, ff) and performance techniques. Notable markings include 'con sord.' and 'senza sord.' for brass instruments, 'brassy' for woodwind entries, 'ring mod' and 'inharmonic spectra' for electronic instruments, and 'accel.' for string sections. The score is filled with complex rhythmic patterns and harmonic shifts, particularly in the lower half of the page.

Fl. *> pp — mf pp — f*

Ob. *> pp — mf pp — f*

Cl. *> pp — mf pp — f*

Bsn. *6 5 6 5 6* *3 5 6* *mf f*

Hn. *pp pp — mf pp — f*

Tpt. *pp pp — mf pp — f*

Tbn. *5 3* *6 5* *3 pp — f*

Tim. *5 6 5* *To T-t. Tam-tam pp — ff*

Hp. *C# Bb G# A# p f sub ppp*
Prés de la table [for both hands] *5 6 5 5 7 5 5 3 5 7 5 5 6* *ff no accent mp*

Elect.

Vln. 1 *3 ppp f*

Vln. 2 *3 ppp f*

Vla. *off the string 5 mf*

Vc. *5 6 3 5 6 7 5 f*

Cb. *5 6 7 5 6 7 5 mp mf*

—51 accel. —80

Full Score

A detailed musical score page from a large-scale composition. The page is numbered 64 at the top left. It features multiple staves for different instruments, each with its name written vertically on the left side. The instruments include Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Cl.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Horn (Hn.), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Tbn.), Timpani (T-t.), Vibraphone (Vib.), Tuba (T.), and various electric and electronic instruments. The music is divided into measures by vertical bar lines. Dynamic markings such as 'ppp', 'ff', and 'fff' are placed above the staves. Performance instructions like 'RING MOD' and 'inharmonic spectra' are also present. The score is written in a clear, professional musical notation style.

LO ELECTRONIC
5 sec. Ⓡ

Full Score

70 *accel.*

A tempo *=80 =64*

SOLO ELECTRONIC - 75 sec.

Fl. *pp*

Ob. *p* *mf* *f*

C1. *pp*

Bsn. *p* *mf* *f* *ppp*

Hn. *pp*

Tpt. *6* *6* *6* *6* *6* *6* *6* *6* *mf*

Tbn.

Tim. *C Timpani C2 - G2* *ppp* *f* *To B. D.* *Bass Drum* *3* *3* *p* *mf* *ppp* *C Timpani D Timpani E2 - E2* *A Timpani G Timpani G2 - G2* *To Vib.*

Hp. *R.H.* *L.H.* *Gliss. Prés de la table* *ord.* *Prés de la table* *ord.* *Gliss. Prés de la table* *ord.* *scrape the string with plectrum* *C# F2* *prepare the hair clips on below given strings*

Elect. *RING MOD* *inharmonic spectra* *SOLO Electronic*

Vln. 1 *accel.* *80 =64* *f* *pizz.* *arco* *3* *80 =64* *f* *ppp*

Vln. 2 *7* *7* *7* *7* *7* *7* *7* *7* *f* *pizz.* *arco* *3* *80 =64* *f* *ppp*

Vla. *3* *3* *f* *mp* *p* *mf* *f* *ppp*

Vc. *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *f* *p* *mp* *f* *ppp*

Cb. *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *f* *8* *mp* *f* *ppp*

9

Fl. tongue ram - pitch with air
key clicks with pitch 5 3
slap tongue 3 5
pitch with air 3 5
pizz. 3 4 key clicks with pitch
pizz. 3 3 5
air sounds "Ho" "Hu"
air sounds "H" "F" "Ho" air fz.
air sounds "Shi" "Hi" air fz. "S" "Hi"
Vibraphone play with double bass bow
B. D. hand vib. To Cym. Cymbals Bass Drum Vibraphone H
Hp. play with bow hair left right sim. E \flat Bartók pizz. hair clips A \sharp play with bow hair ord. big super ball mallet side fingers slowly on the membran with pressure
Elect. col legno harmonics various speed and harmonics
Vln. 1 ord. sul tasto ord. 3 sp st sp sp st ord. III st sp st sp st sp st ord. vib. sul pont ord. ord.
Vln. 2 ord. sul tasto ord. II st sp st ord. III sp st II sp st sp st sp st ord. vib. sul pont ord. ord.
Vla. ord. sul tasto ord. 3 sp st sp st ord. III st sp st sp st sp st ord. vib. sul pont ord. ord.
Vc. Multiphonic p sul G 6/7 ord. sul pont ord. 3 sp st ord. 3 pp sul tasto ord.
Cb. sul D bow node position 11 bnp 11 sul G 5/3 ord. sul pont ord. 3 pp sul tasto ord.
Multiphonic p http://celломultiphonics.blogspot.com
http://haakonthelin.com/multiphonics/uploads/files/4%20Multiphonics/Multiphonics%20on%20the%20Double%20Bass.pdf

91

Fl. amp. vib. slow → fast f

Ob. amp. vib. slow → fast f

Cl. amp. vib. slow → fast p f

Bsn. amp. vib. slow → fast mp f

Hn. + pp mf

Tpt. + pp mf

Tbn. plunger + p mf

Vib. mf f To Timpani.

Timpani 5 6 7 3 p mp

Hp. f take hair clips gradually away from this point on. Until bar 100. E♭ C♭ D♯ mp mf ff A♯ C♯ f G♯ ff G♯

Elect.

Vln. 1 sp ord f p ppp

Vln. 2 sp ord f p ppp

Vla. sp ord chewing roll the bow hair on the backside of the instrument 3 "mp" dynamics in quotation marks indicate the intensity of the sound arco pizz ff mp

Vc. sp ord chewing roll the bow hair on the backside of the instrument "p" "mp" "p" "mp" p mf pizz b ♫ arco ord

Cb. sp ord "p" "mp" "p" "mp" 3 3 p f mf f arco ord

Bars 100 to 105 won't be conducted!
monorhythmic with the violin I (same tempo, same pulse)

Full Score

Fl. *100* *ff*

Ob. *fff*

Cl. *fff*

Bsn. *fff*

Hn. *fff*

Tpt. *fff*

Tbn. *fff*

Timp. *pp* *ff*

R.H. *ff p* *Gloss.* *ff*

L.H. *ord.* *ff* *ord. (with two finger)* *ff*

Elect. *RING MOD*

Vln. 1 *st* *fff*

Vln. 2 *st* *fff*

Vla. *st* *fff*

Vc. *st* *fff*

Cb. *st* *fff*

Bars 100 to 105 won't be conducted!
monorhythmic with the violin I (same tempo, same pulse)

Bars 106 to 112

Fl. *82*

Ob. *74* *monorhythmic with the oboe (same tempo same pulse)*

Cl. *77* *monorhythmic with the clarinet (same tempo same pulse)*

Bsn. *80* *monorhythmic with the bassoon (same tempo same pulse)*

Hn. *85* *monorhythmic with the cello and bassoon (same tempo same pulse)*

Tpt. *80* *monorhythmic with the double bass (same tempo same pulse)*

Timp. *To Timp.* *107* *Timpani* *64* *ff*

R.H. *sub.ppp* *mp* *C#*/*C* *ff*

L.H. *85* *ff*

Elect. *inharmonic spectra*

Vln. 1 *82* *monorhythmic with the flute (same tempo same pulse)*

Vln. 2 *74* *monorhythmic with the oboe (same tempo same pulse)*

Vla. *77* *monorhythmic with the clarinet (same tempo same pulse)*

Vc. *80* *monorhythmic with the trumpet and bassoon (same tempo same pulse)*

Cb. *85* *monorhythmic with the trombone (same tempo same pulse)*

Full Score

Fl. *96* *p* *mp* *115* *72* *96*

Ob. *90* *112* *75* *112*

Cl. *96* *64* *96* *64*

Bsn. *107* *80* *64*

Hn. *64*

Tpt. *107* *80* *64*

Tbn. *64*

Timp. *6* *5* *6* *5*

R.H. *ff*

L.H. *pp* *pp* *pp* *ff*

Elect. *ff*

Vln. 1 *96*

Vln. 2 *112*

Vla. *96*

Vc. *80*

Cb. *64*

Full Score

Conductor indicates three beats before bar 106 that all instruments reach this bar together in $\text{♩} = 80$

$\text{♩} = 144$ $\text{♩} = 80$ $\text{♩} = 64$

Fl. Ob. Cl. Bsn. Hn. Tpt. Tbn. Timp. Hp. Elect.

105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114

To T-t. Tam-tam To Timp. Timpani G Timpani
Gt-Gt

Thunder Glass.

$\text{♩} = 144$ $\text{♩} = 80$ $\text{♩} = 64$

Vln. 1 Vln. 2 Vla. Vc. Cb.

105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114

f p mf pp mf p mf ff ppp

f p mf pp mf p mf ff ppp

f p off the string 5 6 5 5 off the string 5 6 5

f p off the string 5 5 5 5 off the string 5 7 6 5

f p off the string 5 5 5 5 off the string 5 6 5

f p off the string 5 6 5 5 off the string 5 7 5

f p off the string 5 6 5 5 arco 5 6

A detailed musical score page showing a complex arrangement of instruments. The top half features woodwind and brass instruments with dynamic markings like ff, ff p, pp, and ppp. The middle section includes a timpani part with specific tuning (C-G#) and a vibraphone part. The bottom half shows strings (Vln. 1, Vln. 2, Vla., Vc., Cb.) with various playing techniques like pizz., arco, and ff. The score is marked with measure numbers 113, 52, 64, and 80, along with performance instructions like 'accel.', 'ord.', 'scale', 'Prés de la table [for both hands]', and 'Vibrphone'.

**SOLO HARP and
ELECTRONICS - 85 sec.**

Full Score

14

124

ad lib. →

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Vib. motor on *mp* *p*

Hp. tuning key gliss. *A \sharp /A b* harmonics on the D string *3* middle super ball mallet rub the mallet on the given string *E \sharp A \sharp* *Ab* *D \flat* play with bow hair left right sim. *D \sharp* *B \flat F \sharp* *C \flat* *D \flat* *E \sharp C \sharp* *B \flat* Bartók pizz. tuning key buzz. *p* *mf* *f* small super ball mallet rub the mallet on the given sound board *3* large super ball mallet pedal note *pp* *p* *pp* *pp* *p* *pp* *pp* *D \sharp B b* *E b* *E \sharp E \sharp* *F \sharp F \sharp* *A \sharp A \flat* *A \flat A \sharp*

Elect.

Vln. 1 *ppp*

Vln. 2 *ppp*

Vla. *ppp*

Vc. *ppp*

Cb. *ppp*

with air and pitch

Full Score

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Vib.

Hp.

Elect.

play with double bass bow

To Cym. Cymbals

*[large super rub mallet] play underside of the cymbal
(pitches will vary according the cymbal.)*

bell → rim → bell → rim

tuning key gliss.

Prés de la table

Xyl

slow circular whistle

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

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pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

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3

mp

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plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

3

mp

f

mf

p

pp

plunger

mf

p

pp

plunger

f

pp

ppp

play with double bass bow

mf

p

3

mp

mf

p

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play with double bass bow

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play with double bass bow

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play with double bass bow

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play with double bass bow

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